

# MATLAB CODES: SCALING-ROTATION DISTANCE AND INTERPOLATION OF SYMMETRIC POSITIVE-DEFINITE MATRICES\*

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## List of core Matlab functions .

1. `dist = scrotdist(X,Y)` : Compute the scaling–rotation distance  $d_{\mathcal{SR}}(X, Y)$ . This function works for  $p = 2, 3$ .
2. `[dist, params] = MSRcurve(X,Y)`: Return the distance and the parameters  $(U, D, A, L)$  of the minimal scaling–rotation (MSR) curve. This function works for  $p = 2, 3$ .
3. `[U,D] = pickaversion(X)`: For an SPD matrix  $X$ , pick a version (or an eigen-decomposition) of  $X$ .
4. `[T, dist, Uarray, Darray] = scrotcurve(U,D,V,Lambda)`: Provides
  - (a) `Uarray, Darray`: discrete evaluations of the geodesic  $\gamma$  between  $(U, D)$  and  $(V, \Lambda)$
  - (b) `T`: discrete evaluations of the corresponding SPD matrices  $\chi \equiv c \circ \gamma$ , in a vectored form.
  - (c) `dist`: Returns the geodesic distance between  $(U, D)$  and  $(V, \Lambda)$ .

## List of Matlab functions for Visualization.

1. `plotellipse(X)` : Plot the ellipse corresponding to a  $2 \times 2$  SPD matrix  $X$ .
2. `plotellipsoid(X)` : Plot the ellipsoid corresponding to a  $3 \times 3$  SPD matrix  $X$ .
3. `drawscrotcurve(X,Y)`: Visualize an MSR curve from  $X$  to  $Y$ , by a discrete sequence of the evaluated MSR curve, showing the corresponding ellipse (if  $p = 2$ ) or ellipsoid (if  $p = 3$ ). This function works for  $p = 2, 3$ .
4. `condpd2a` : Plot the boundary of the set of  $2 \times 2$  SPD matrices.

**List of auxiliary Matlab functions.** `optver`, `FA`, `permutematrix`, `signchangematrix`, `vecd`, `matd`, `SQcurve`, `quat2rot`, `rot2quat`.

## Example.

```
X = diag([15,5,1]);
Y = diag([9,12,8]);
dist = scrotdist(X,Y)
[~, paramsscrot]=MSRcurve(X,Y);
[~,~,Uarray,Darray,~,~]= scrotcurve(paramsscrot.U,paramsscrot.D,paramsscrot.V,paramsscrot.Lambda);
figure;clf;
drawscrotcurve(X,Y);
```

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