

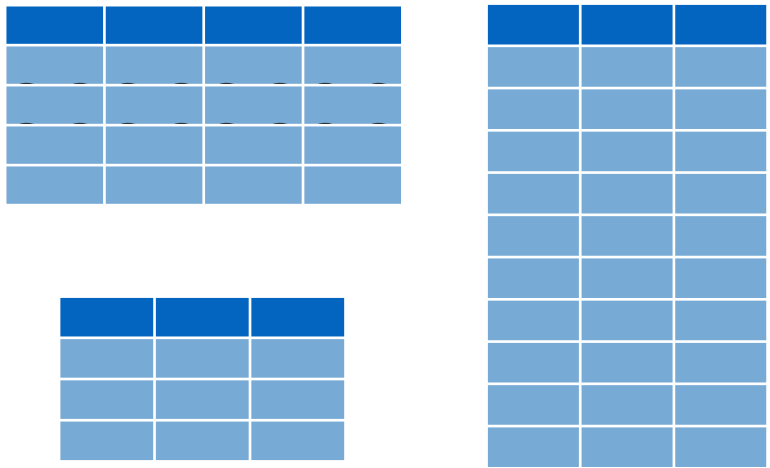
# the Tidyverse and ggplot2

Sungkyu Jung

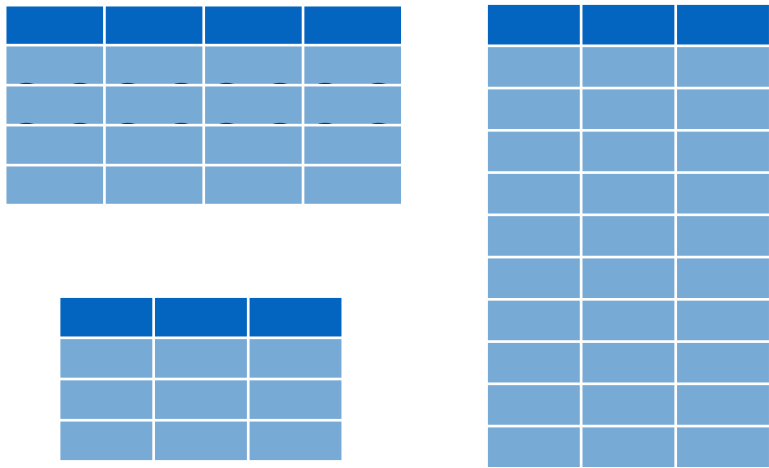
excepted from slides at [Rstudio.com](https://rstudio.com) (00-Tidyverse-webinar)

# R Packages

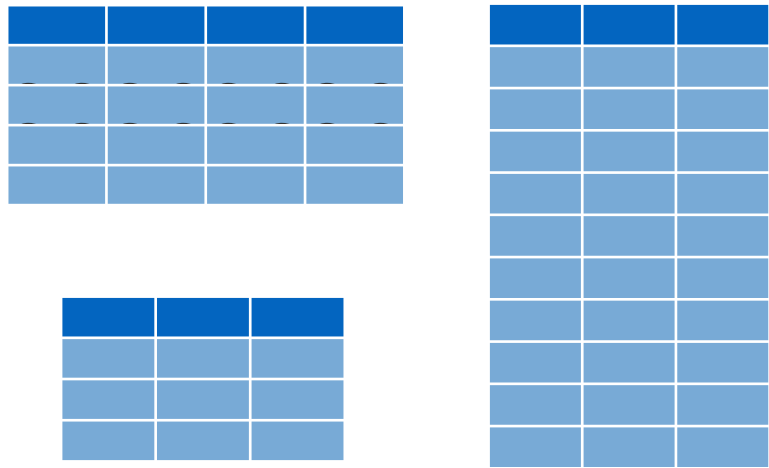




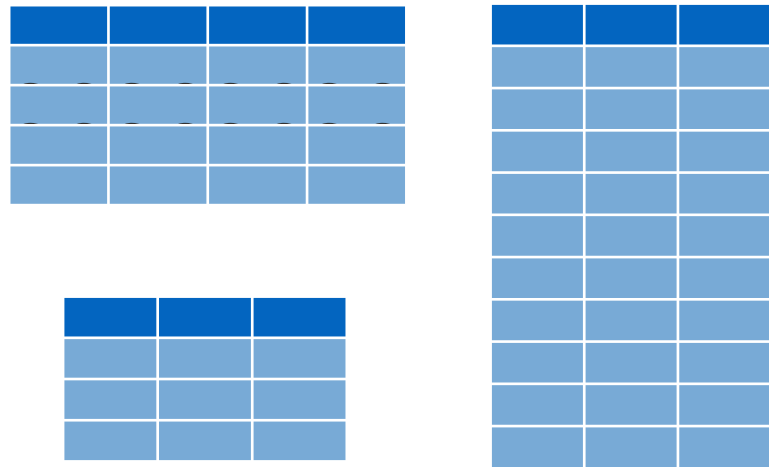
function1()  
function2()  
function3()  
function4()



function5()  
function6()  
function7()  
function8()

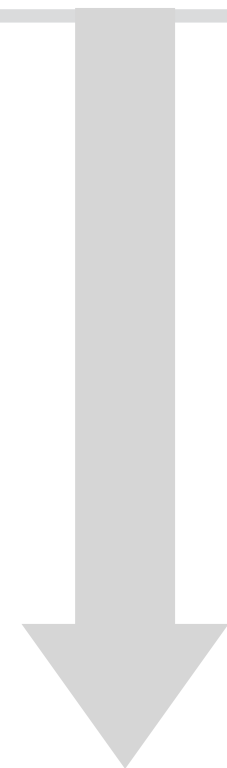
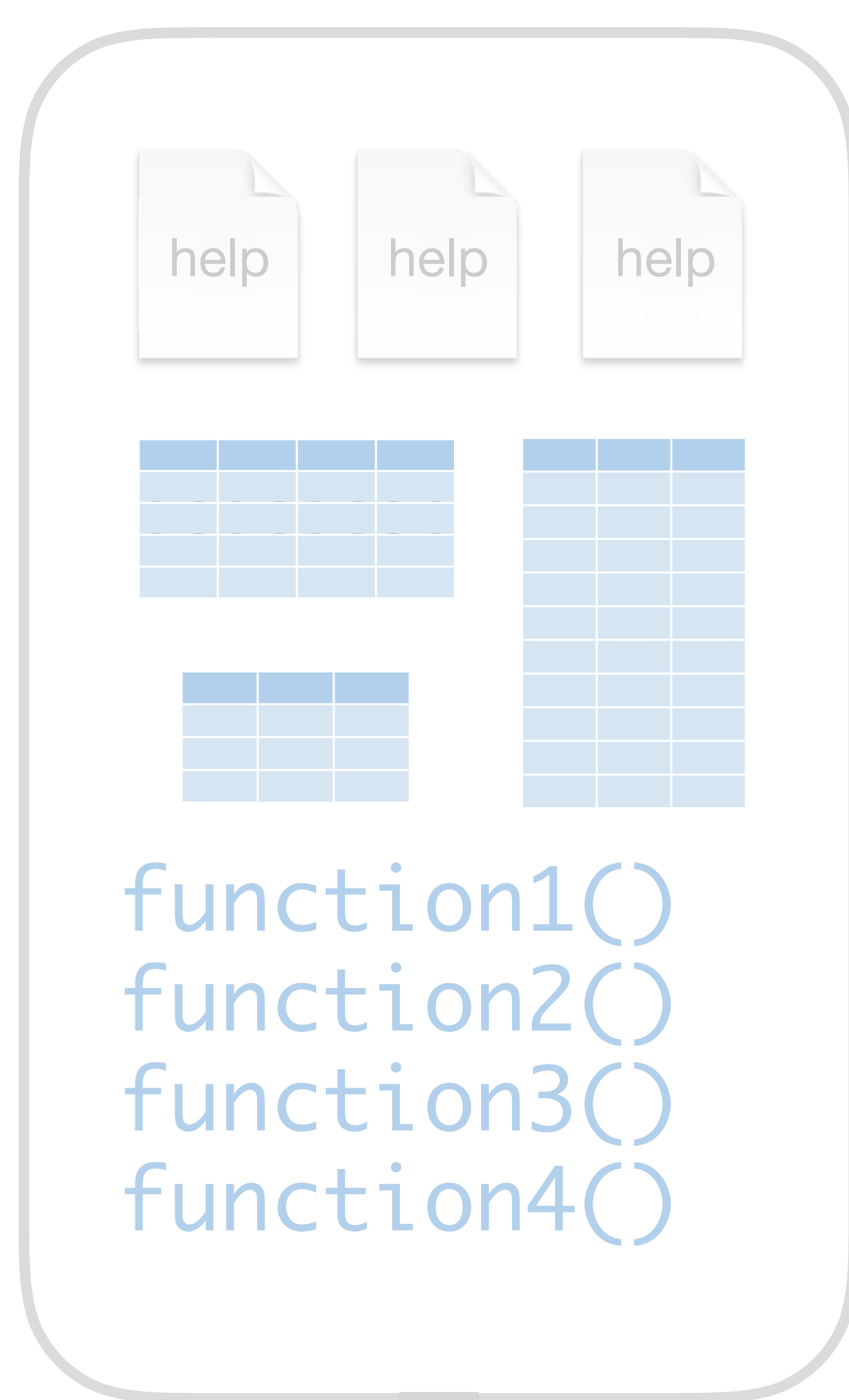


function9()  
functionA()  
functionB()  
functionC()

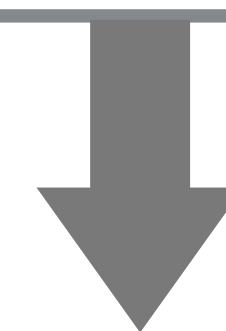
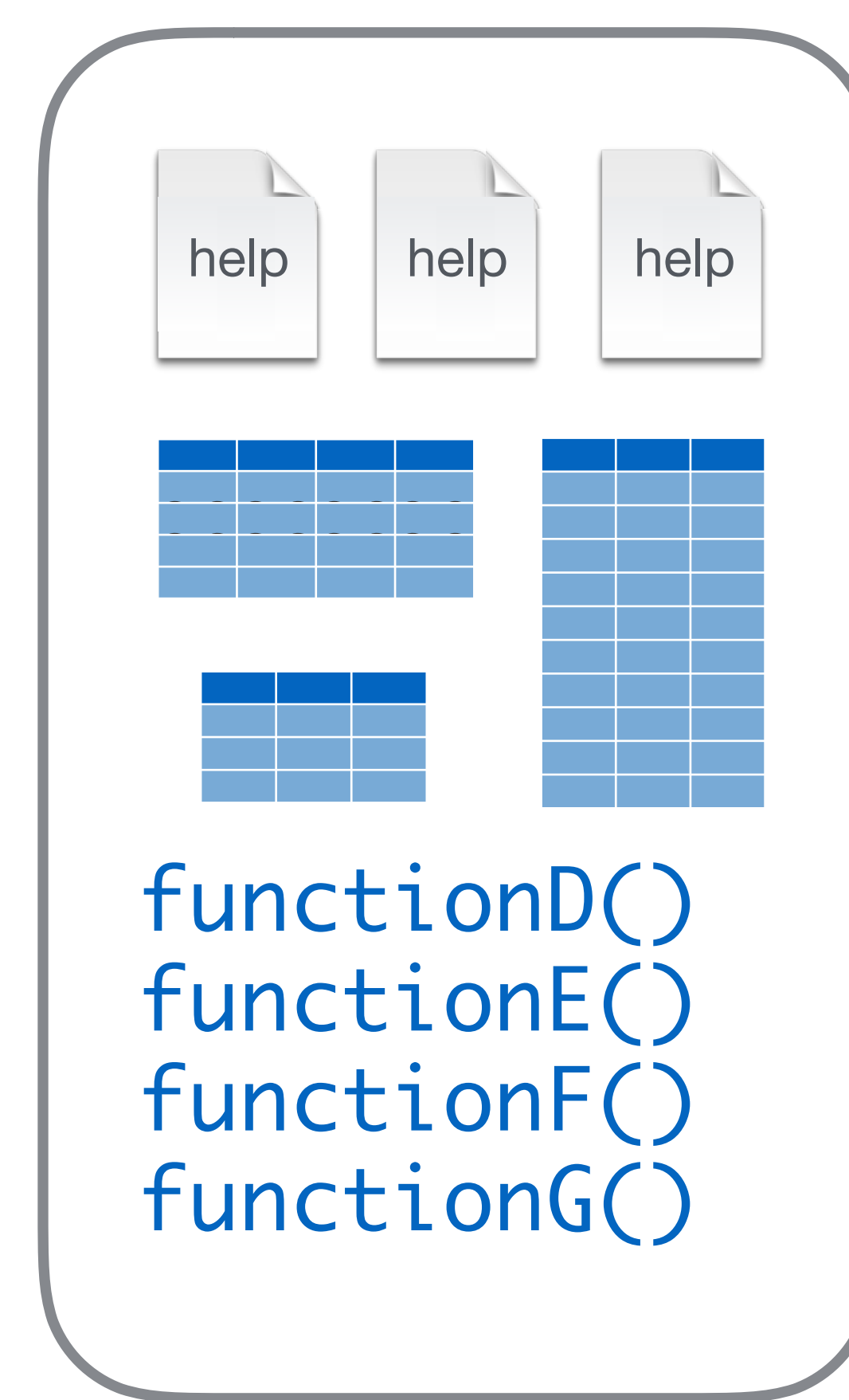
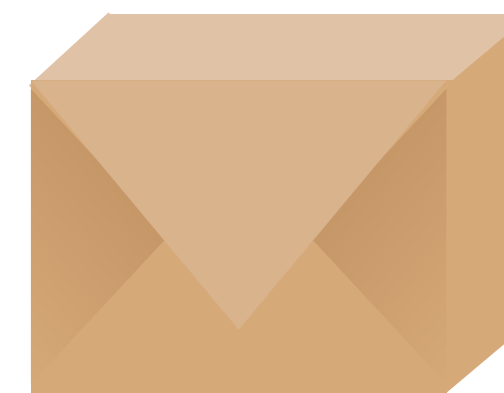
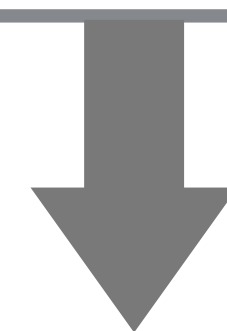
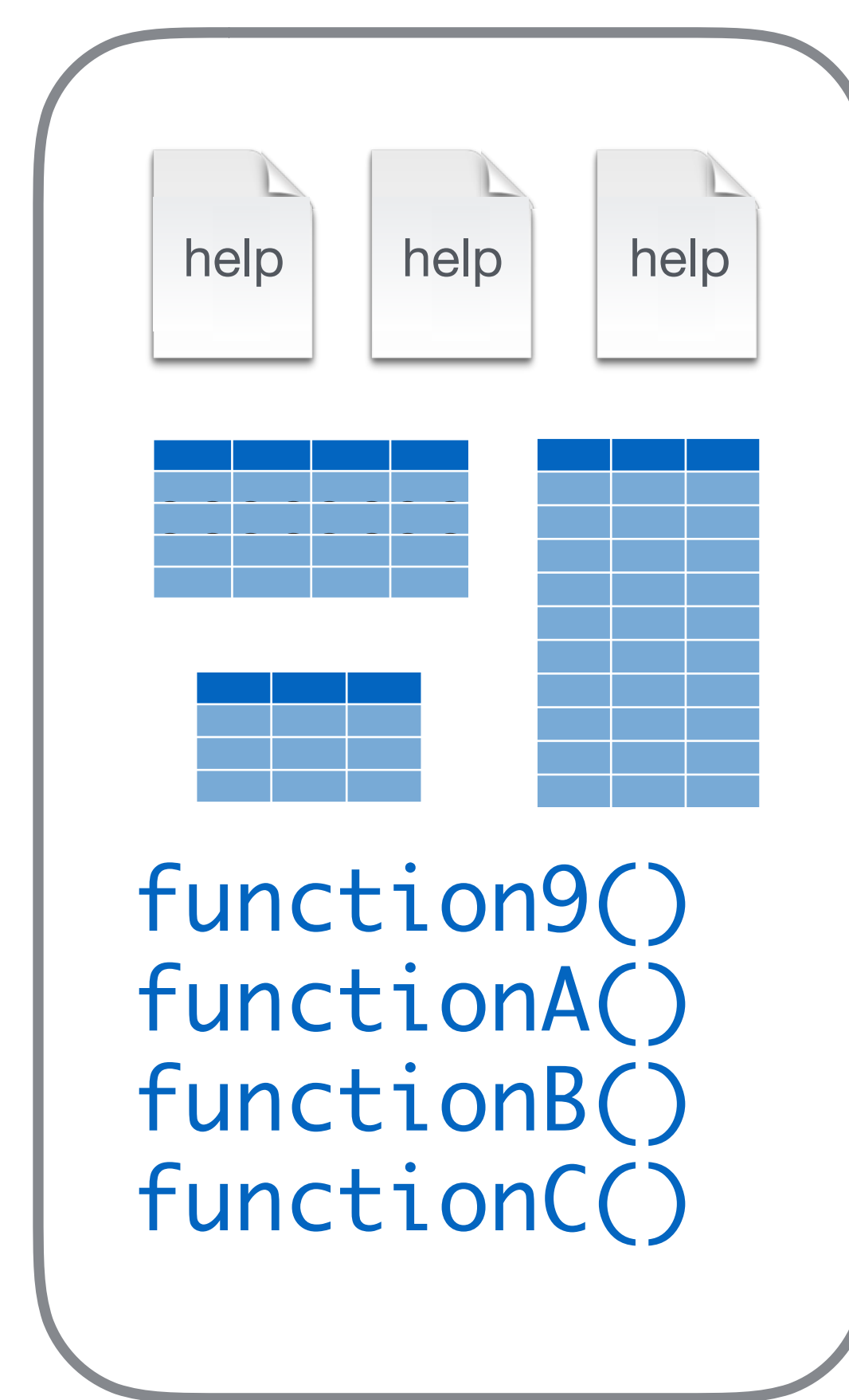
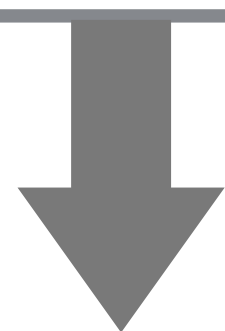
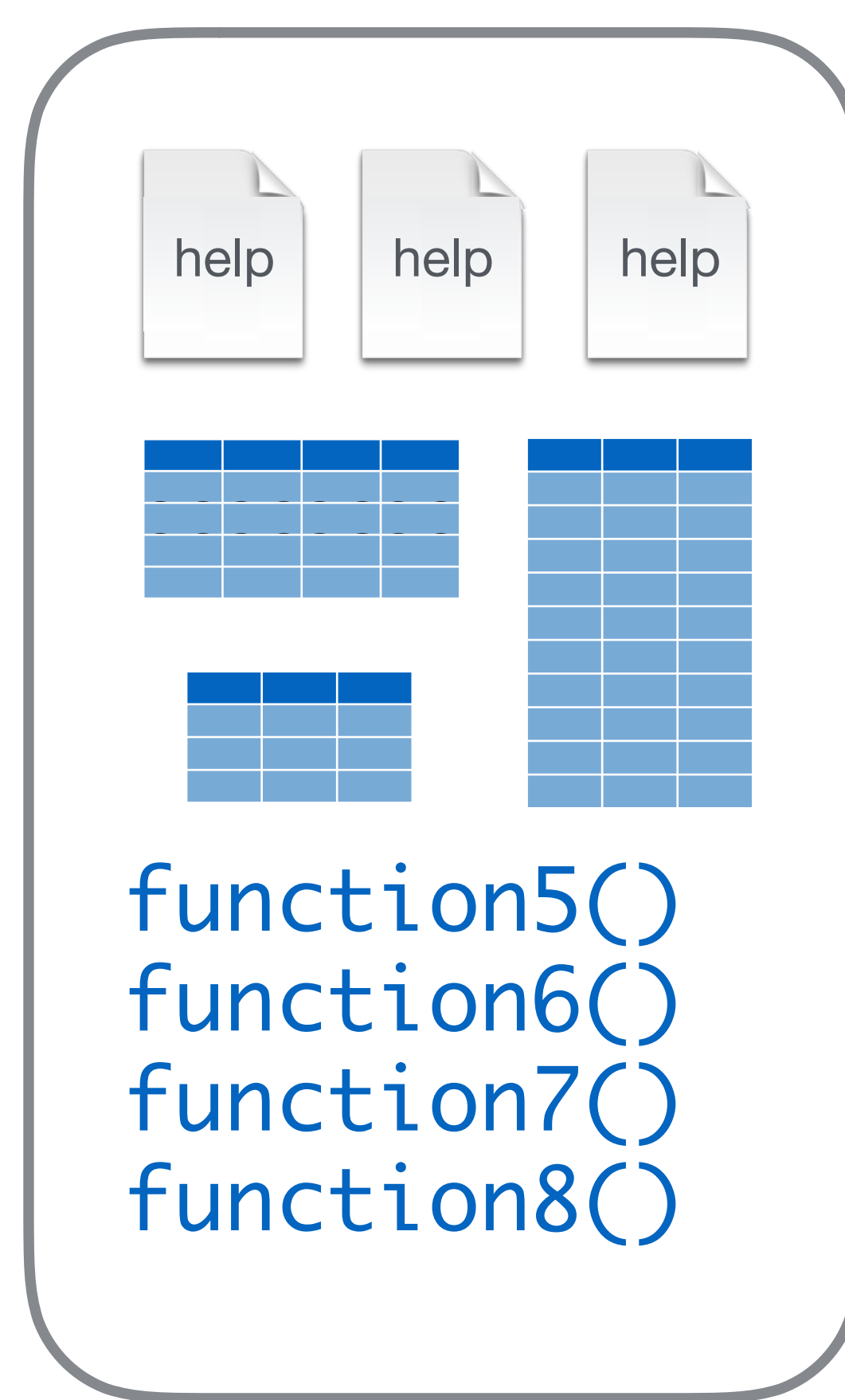


functionD()  
functionE()  
functionF()  
functionG()





Base R



R Packages

# Using packages

**1**

```
install.packages("foo")
```

Downloads files to computer

**1 x per computer**

# Using packages

**1**

```
install.packages("foo")
```

Downloads files to computer

**1 x per computer**

**2**

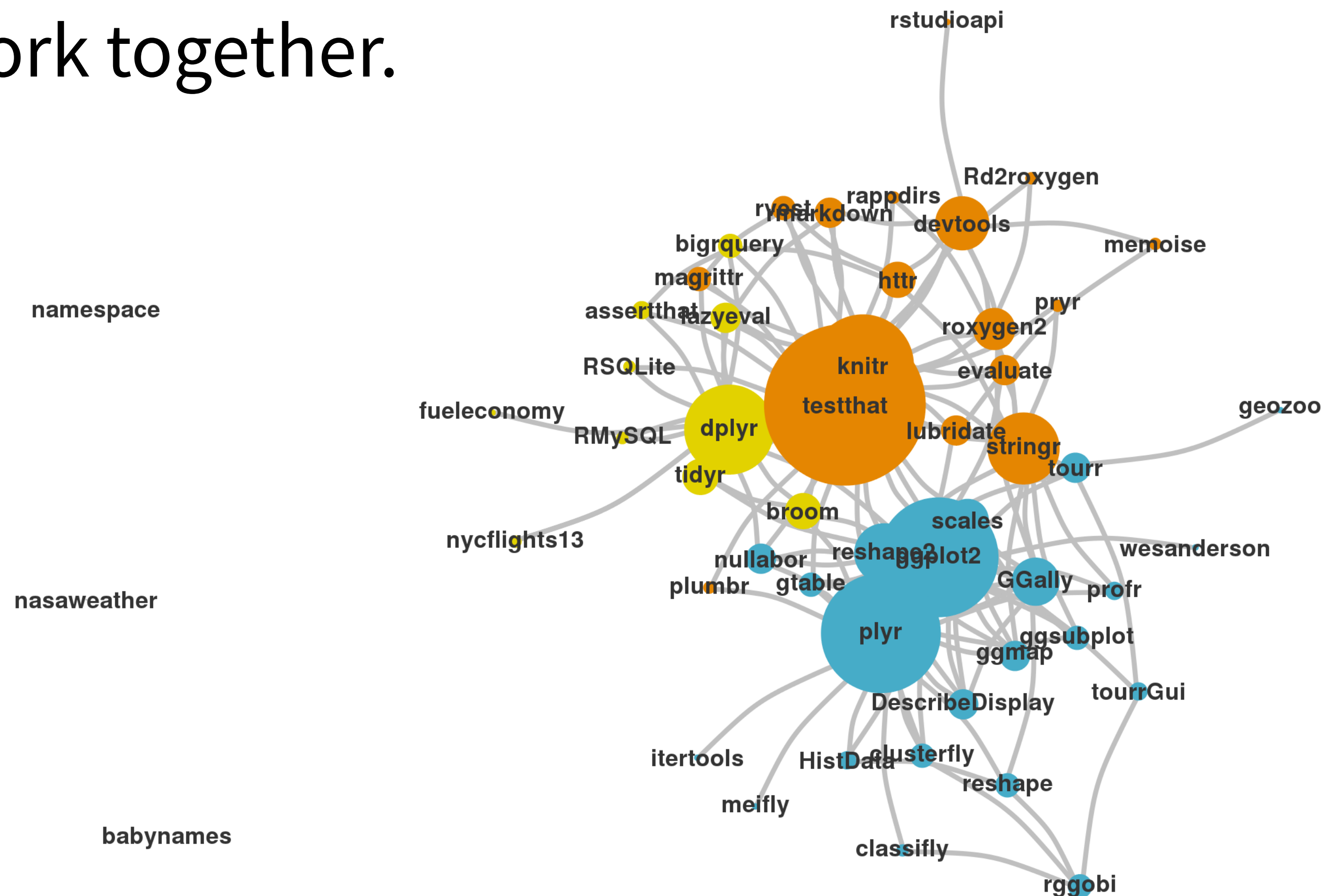
```
library("foo")
```

Loads package

**1 x per R Session**

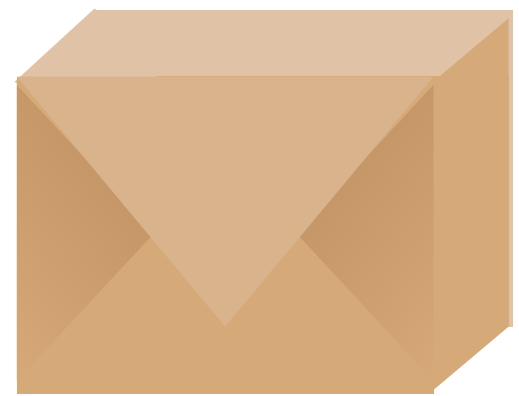
# The Tidyverse

A collection of modern R packages that share common philosophies, embed best practices, and are designed to work together.





# tidyverse



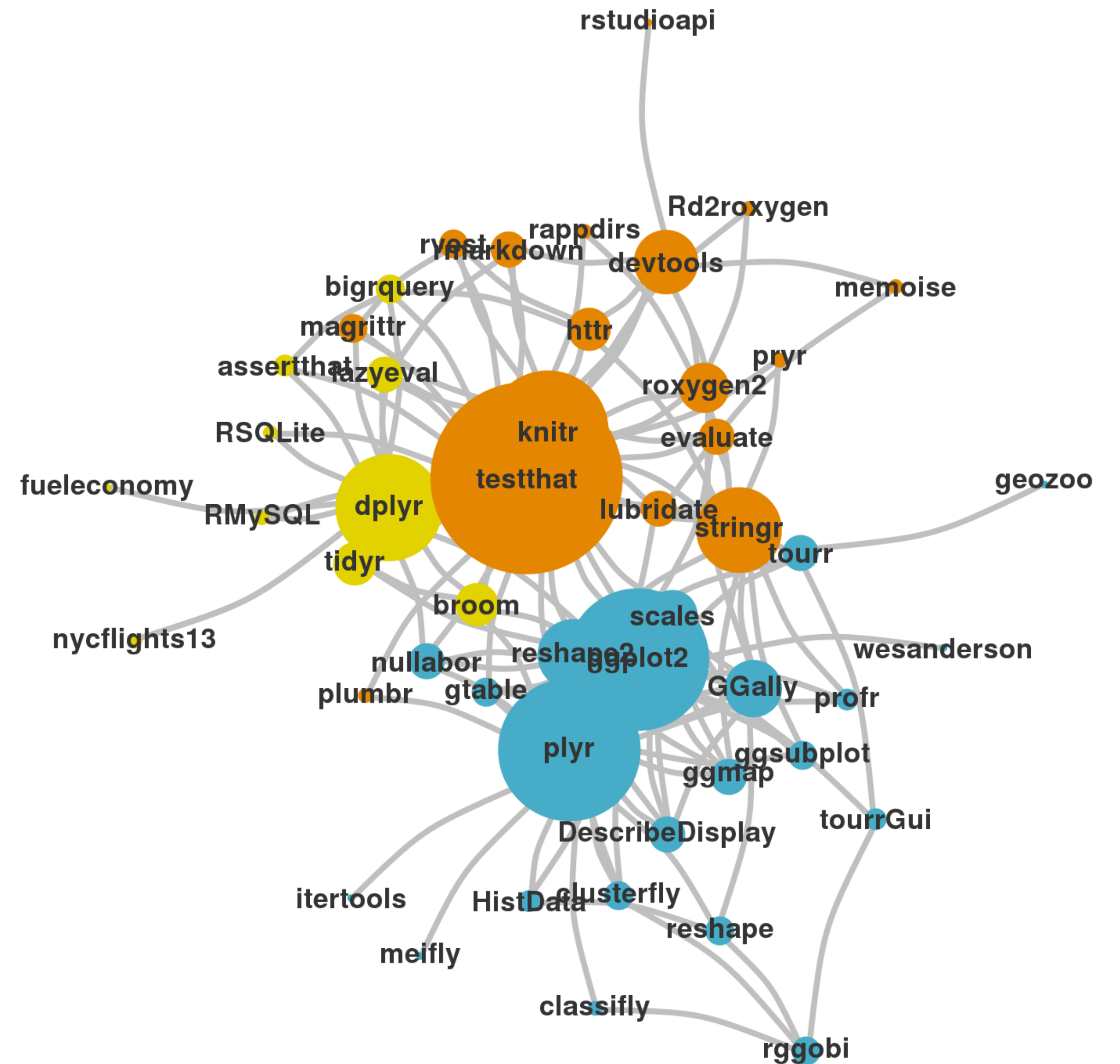
An R package that serves as a short cut for installing and loading the components of the tidyverse.

```
library("tidyverse")
```

```
install.packages("tidyverse")
```

does the equivalent of

```
install.packages("ggplot2")
install.packages("dplyr")
install.packages("tidyr")
install.packages("readr")
install.packages("purrr")
install.packages("tibble")
install.packages("hms")
install.packages("stringr")
install.packages("lubridate")
install.packages("forcats")
install.packages("DBI")
install.packages("haven")
install.packages("httr")
install.packages("jsonlite")
install.packages("readxl")
install.packages("rvest")
install.packages("xml2")
install.packages("modelr")
install.packages("broom")
```



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install.packages("tidyverse")
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does the equivalent of

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install.packages("ggplot2")
install.packages("dplyr")
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does the equivalent of

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library("ggplot2")
library("dplyr")
library("tidyr")
library("readr")
library("purrr")
library("tibble")
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install.packages("DBI")
install.packages("haven")
install.packages("httr")
install.packages("jsonlite")
install.packages("readxl")
install.packages("rvest")
install.packages("xml2")
install.packages("modelr")
install.packages("broom")
```

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library("tidyverse")
```

does the equivalent of

```
library("ggplot2")
library("dplyr")
library("tidyr")
library("readr")
library("purrr")
library("tibble")
```

**Visualization tools**

**Six functions**

- arrange()
- filter()
- select()
- mutate()
- summarise()
- group\_by()

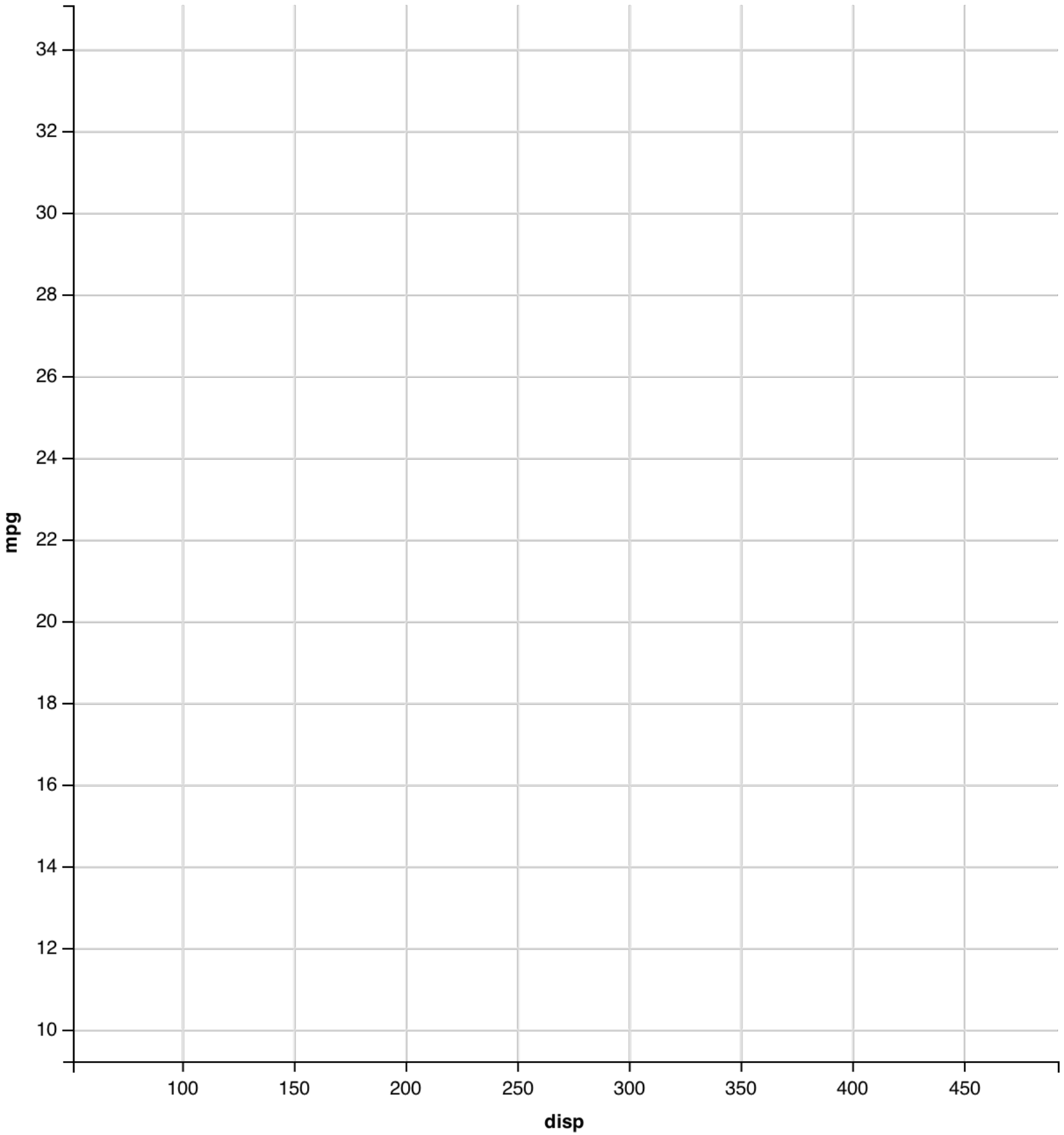
# Grammar of Graphics



mpg	cyl	disp	hp	
21.0	6	160.0	2	➡●
21.0	6	160.0	2	➡●
22.8	4	108.0	1	➡●
21.4	6	258.0	2	➡●
18.7	8	360.0	3	➡●
18.1	6	225.0	2	➡●
14.3	8	360.0	5	➡●
24.4	4	146.7	1	➡●
22.8	4	140.8	1	➡●
19.2	6	167.6	2	➡●
17.8	6	167.6	2	➡●
16.4	8	275.8	3	➡●
17.3	8	275.8	3	➡●
15.2	8	275.8	3	➡●
10.4	8	472.0	4	➡●
10.4	8	460.0	4	➡●
14.7	8	440.0	4	➡●
32.4	4	78.7	1	➡●
30.4	4	75.7	1	➡●
33.9	4	71.1	1	➡●

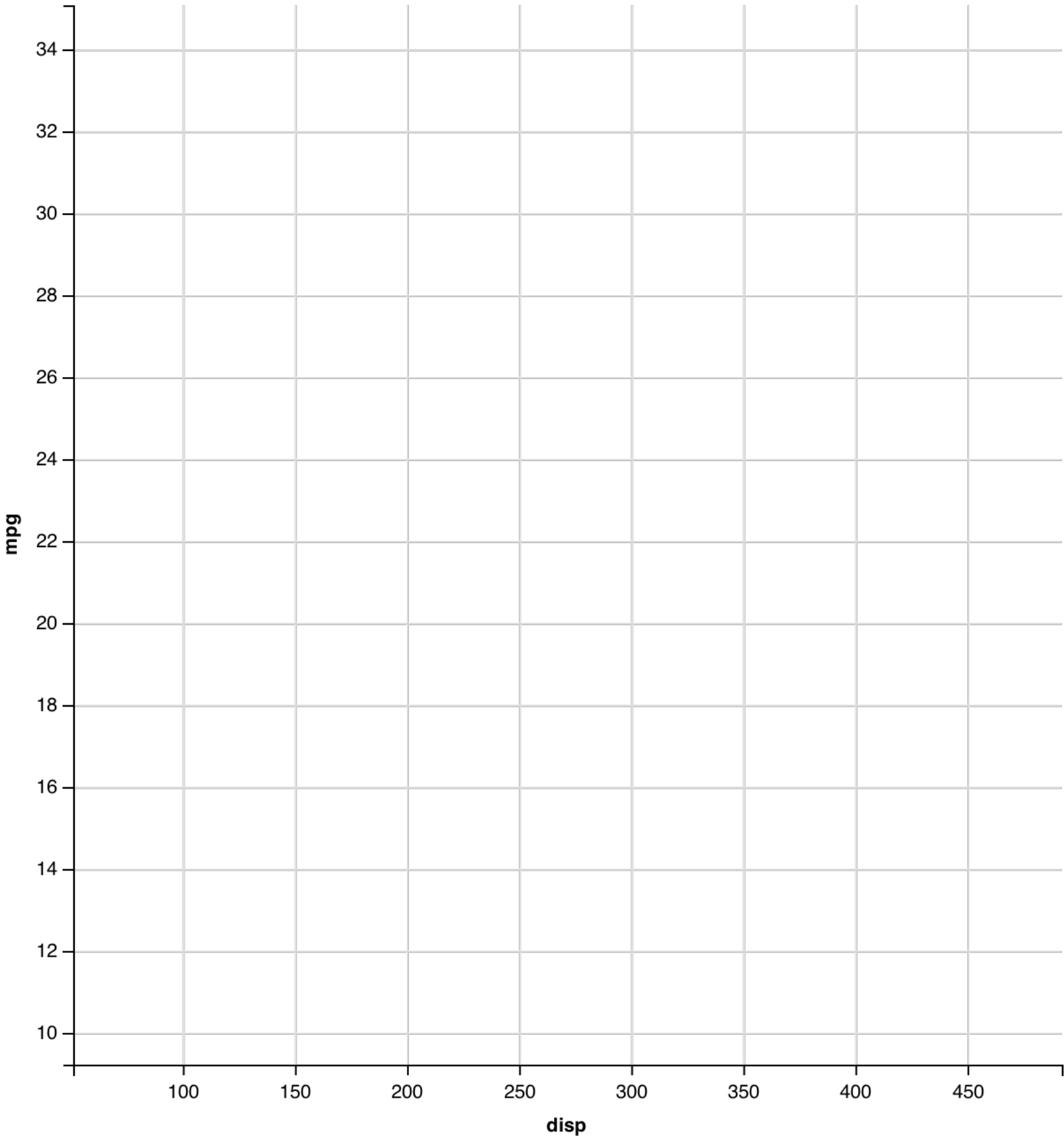
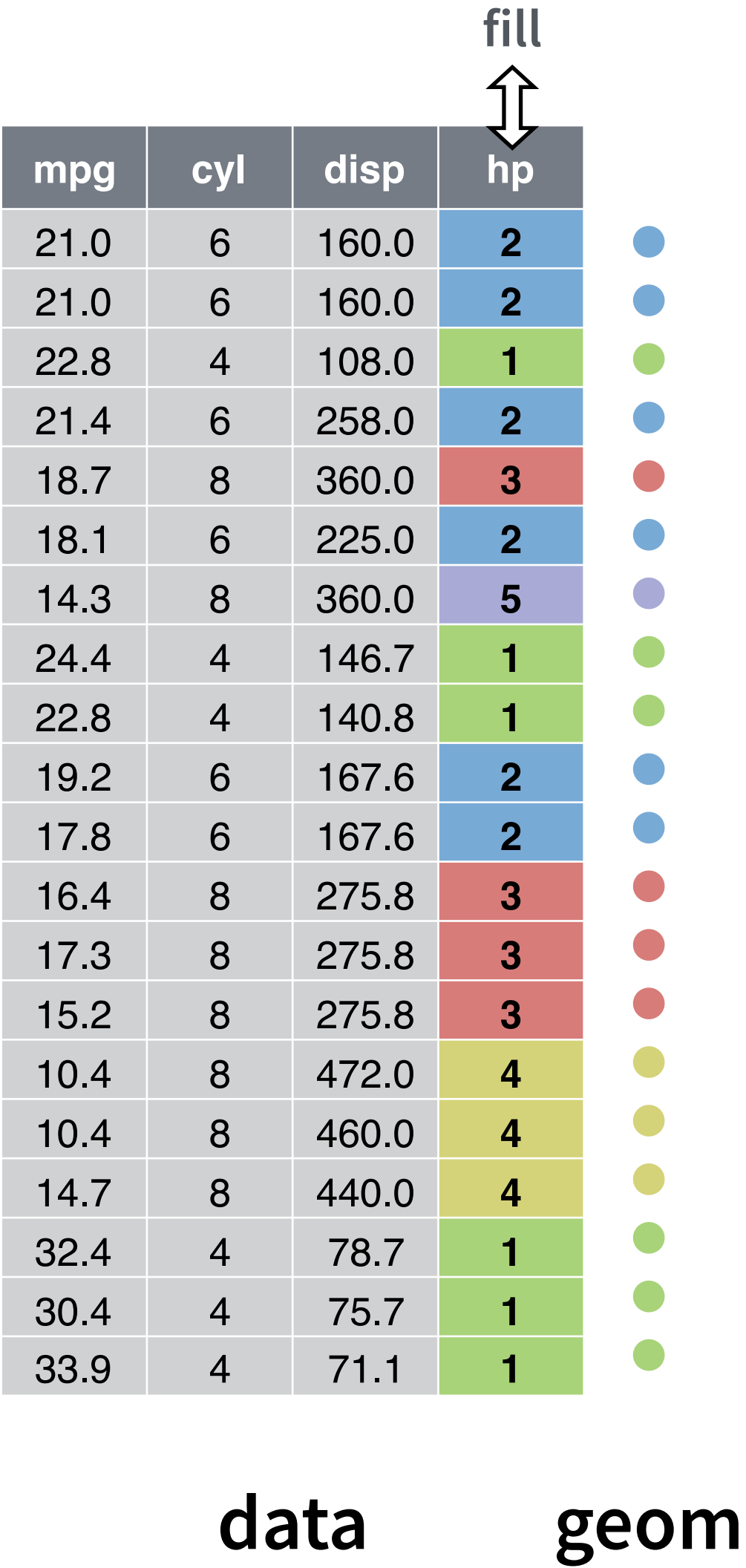
data

geom





mappings



mappings

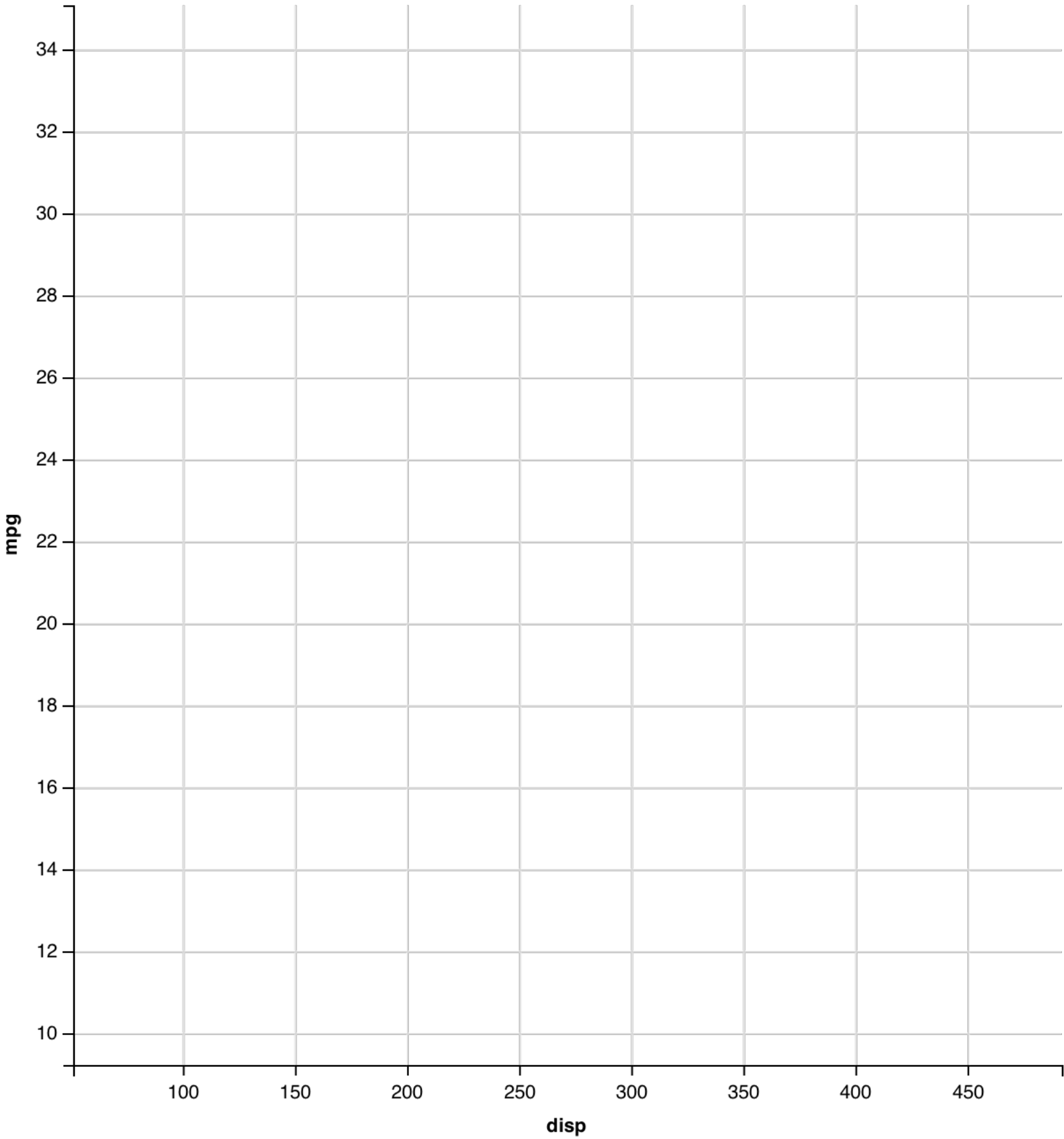
shape

fill

mpg	cyl	dis	hp
21.0	6 +	160.0	2
21.0	6 +	160.0	2
22.8	4 ●	108.0	1
21.4	6 +	258.0	2
18.7	8 ◆	360.0	3
18.1	6 +	225.0	2
14.3	8 ◆	360.0	5
24.4	4 ●	146.7	1
22.8	4 ●	140.8	1
19.2	6 +	167.6	2
17.8	6 +	167.6	2
16.4	8 ◆	275.8	3
17.3	8 ◆	275.8	3
15.2	8 ◆	275.8	3
10.4	8 ◆	472.0	4
10.4	8 ◆	460.0	4
14.7	8 ◆	440.0	4
32.4	4 ●	78.7	1
30.4	4 ●	75.7	1
33.9	4 ●	71.1	1

data

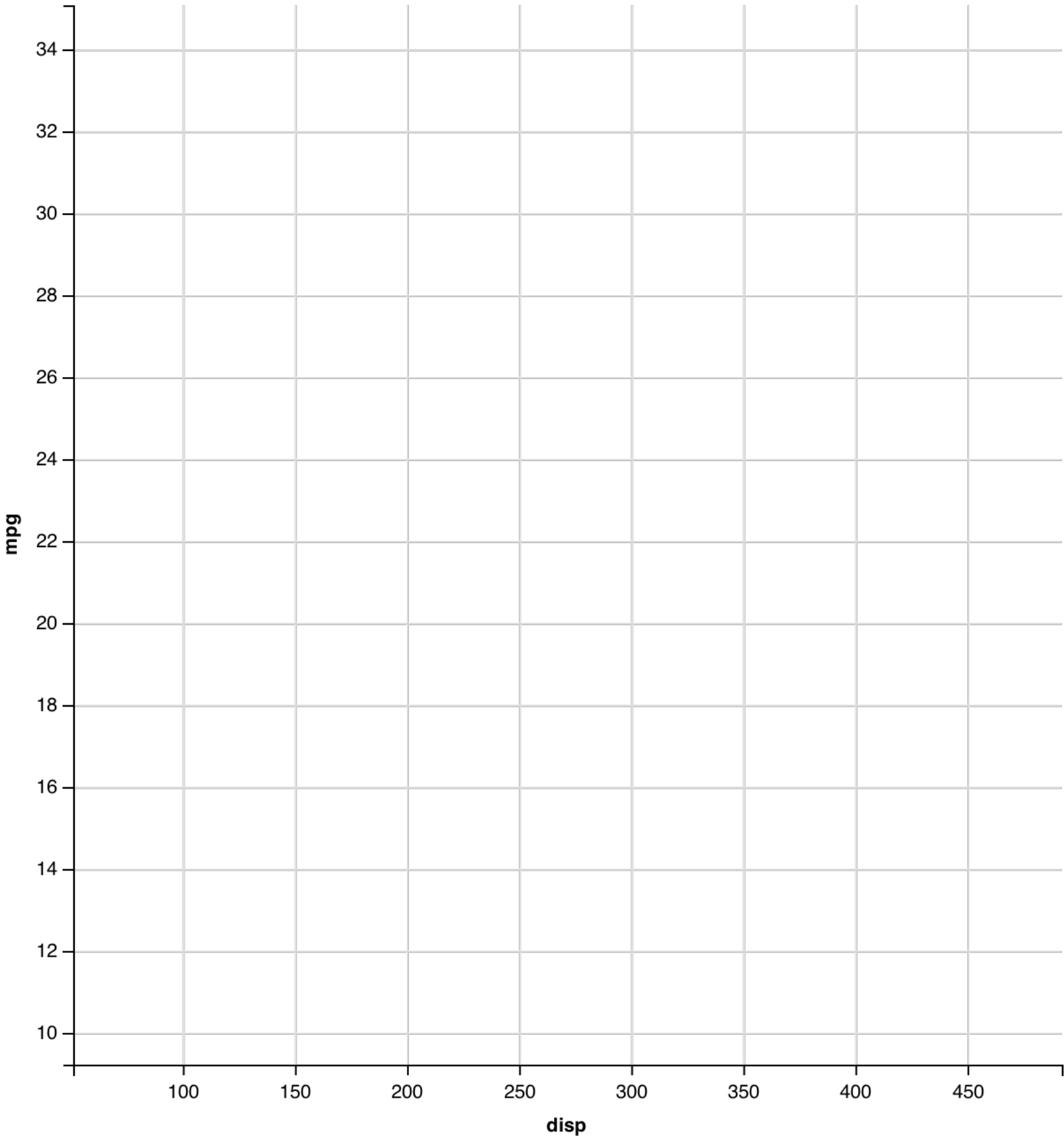
geom





mappings

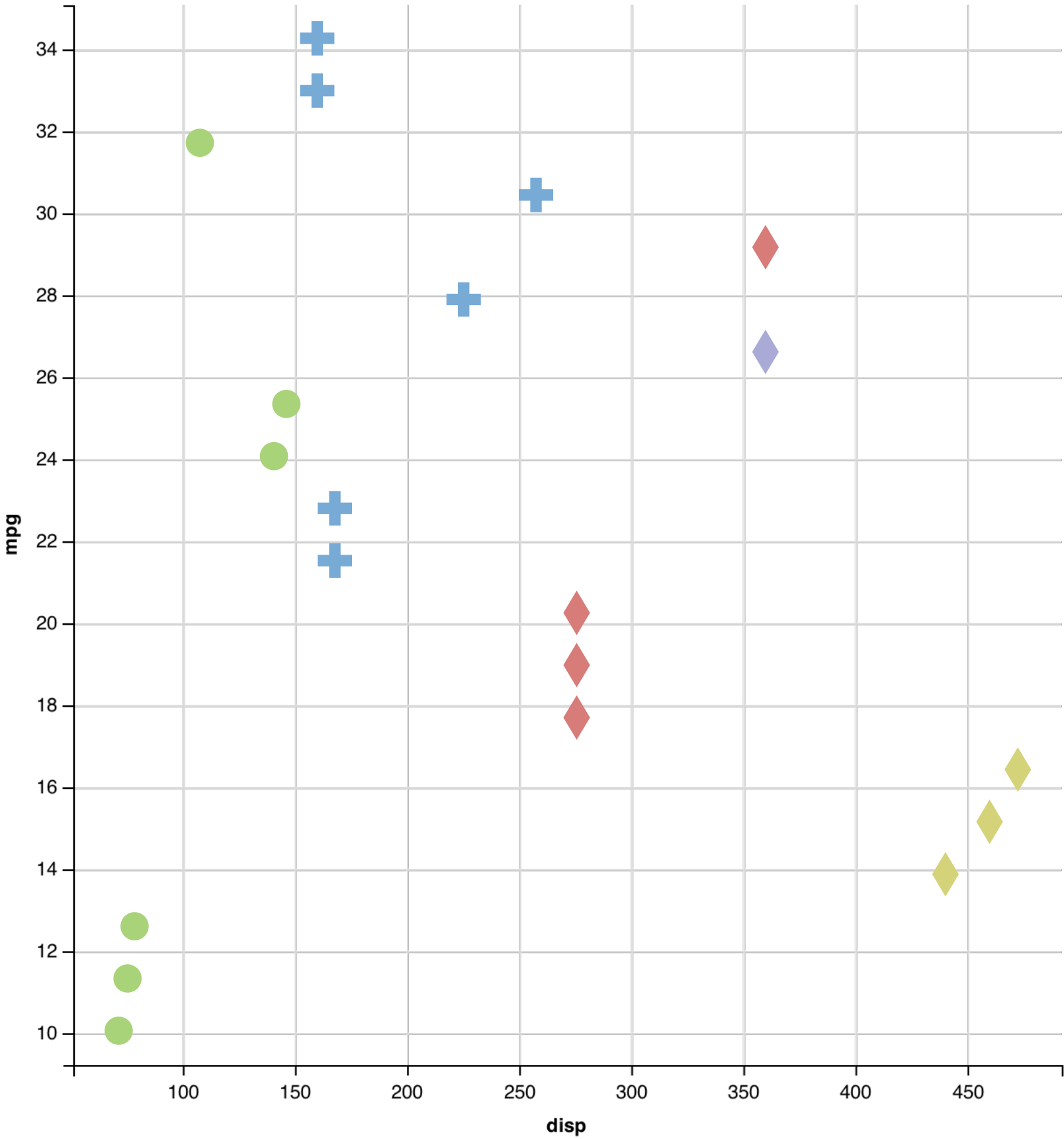
mpg	shape	x	fill	
	cyl	dispx	hp	
21.0	6	160.0	2	+
21.0	6	160.0	2	+
22.8	4	108.0	1	●
21.4	6	258.0	2	+
18.7	8	360.0	3	◆
18.1	6	225.0	2	+
14.3	8	360.0	5	◆
24.4	4	146.7	1	●
22.8	4	140.8	1	●
19.2	6	167.6	2	+
17.8	6	167.6	2	+
16.4	8	275.8	3	◆
17.3	8	275.8	3	◆
15.2	8	275.8	3	◆
10.4	8	472.0	4	◆
10.4	8	460.0	4	◆
14.7	8	440.0	4	◆
32.4	4	78.7	1	●
30.4	4	75.7	1	●
33.9	4	71.1	1	●



data geom

mappings

y	shape	x	fill
mpg	cyl	displacement	hp
21.0	6	160.0	2
21.0	6	160.0	2
22.8	4	108.0	1
21.4	6	258.0	2
18.7	8	360.0	3
18.1	6	225.0	2
14.3	8	360.0	5
24.4	4	146.7	1
22.8	4	140.8	1
19.2	6	167.6	2
17.8	6	167.6	2
16.4	8	275.8	3
17.3	8	275.8	3
15.2	8	275.8	3
10.4	8	472.0	4
10.4	8	460.0	4
14.7	8	440.0	4
32.4	4	78.7	1
30.4	4	75.7	1
33.9	4	71.1	1



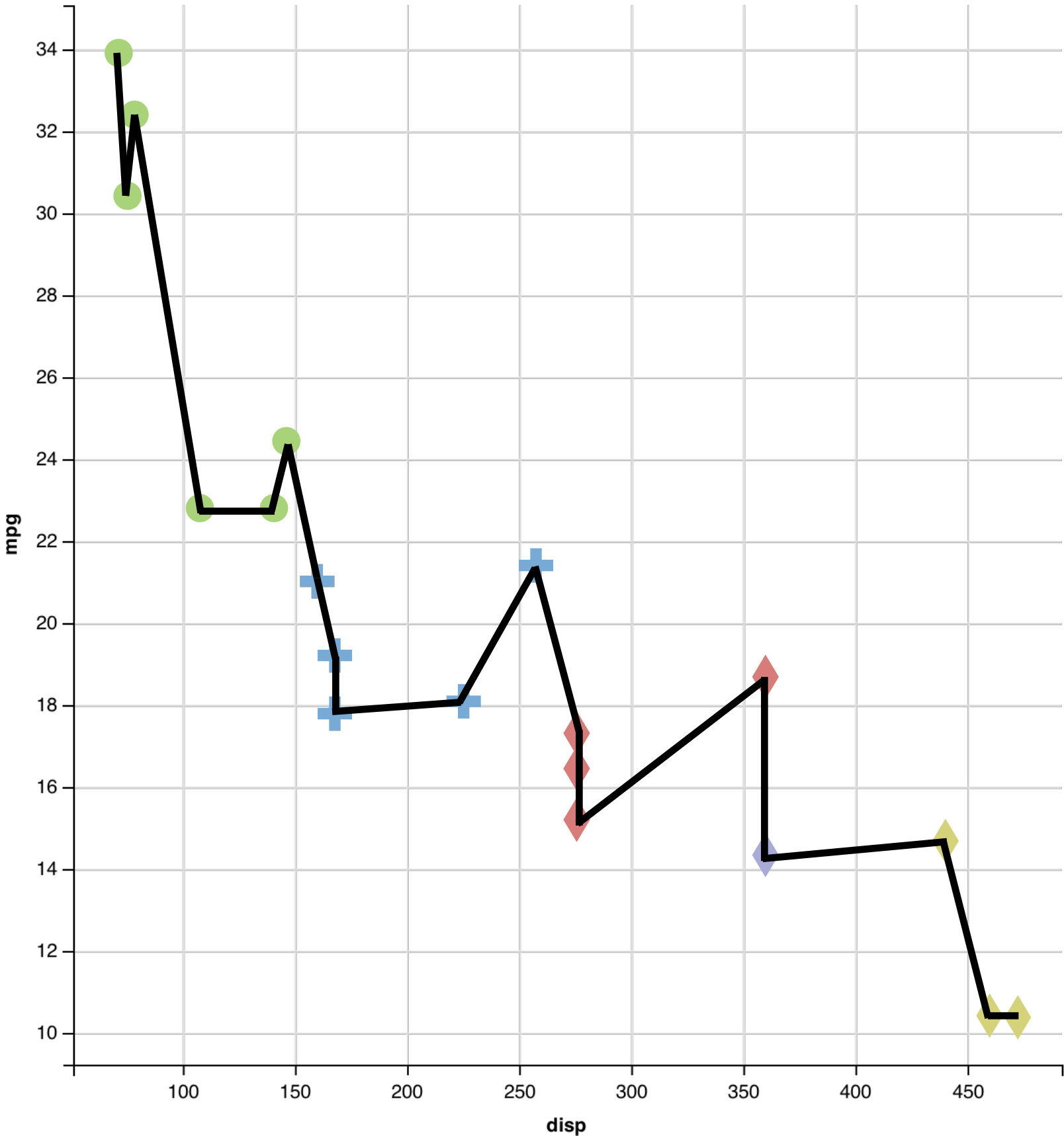
data geom

mappings

y	shape	x	fill
mpg	cyl	disp	hp
21.0	6	160.0	2
21.0	6	160.0	2
22.8	4	108.0	1
21.4	6	258.0	2
18.7	8	360.0	3
18.1	6	225.0	2
14.3	8	360.0	5
24.4	4	146.7	1
22.8	4	140.8	1
19.2	6	167.6	2
17.8	6	167.6	2
16.4	8	275.8	3
17.3	8	275.8	3
15.2	8	275.8	3
10.4	8	472.0	4
10.4	8	460.0	4
14.7	8	440.0	4
32.4	4	78.7	1
30.4	4	75.7	1
33.9	4	71.1	1

data

geom  
points  
lines



mappings

y

↑

mpg	cyl	dispx	hp
21.0	6	160.0	2
21.0	6	160.0	2
22.8	4	108.0	1
21.4	6	258.0	2
18.7	8	360.0	3
18.1	6	225.0	2
14.3	8	360.0	5
24.4	4	146.7	1
22.8	4	140.8	1
19.2	6	167.6	2
17.8	6	167.6	2
16.4	8	275.8	3
17.3	8	275.8	3
15.2	8	275.8	3
10.4	8	472.0	4
10.4	8	460.0	4
14.7	8	440.0	4
32.4	4	78.7	1
30.4	4	75.7	1
33.9	4	71.1	1

+

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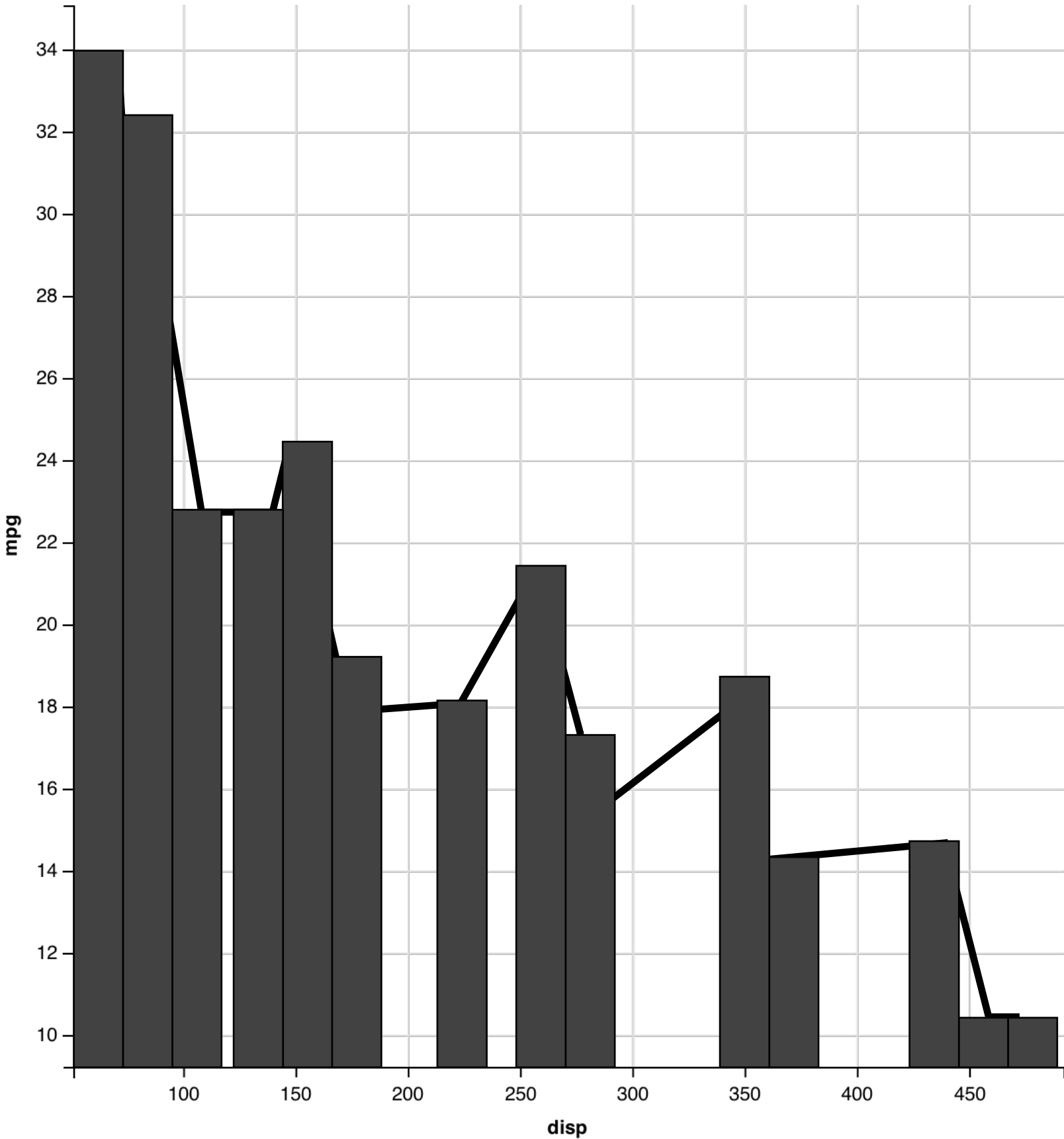
+

+

+

+

+



data

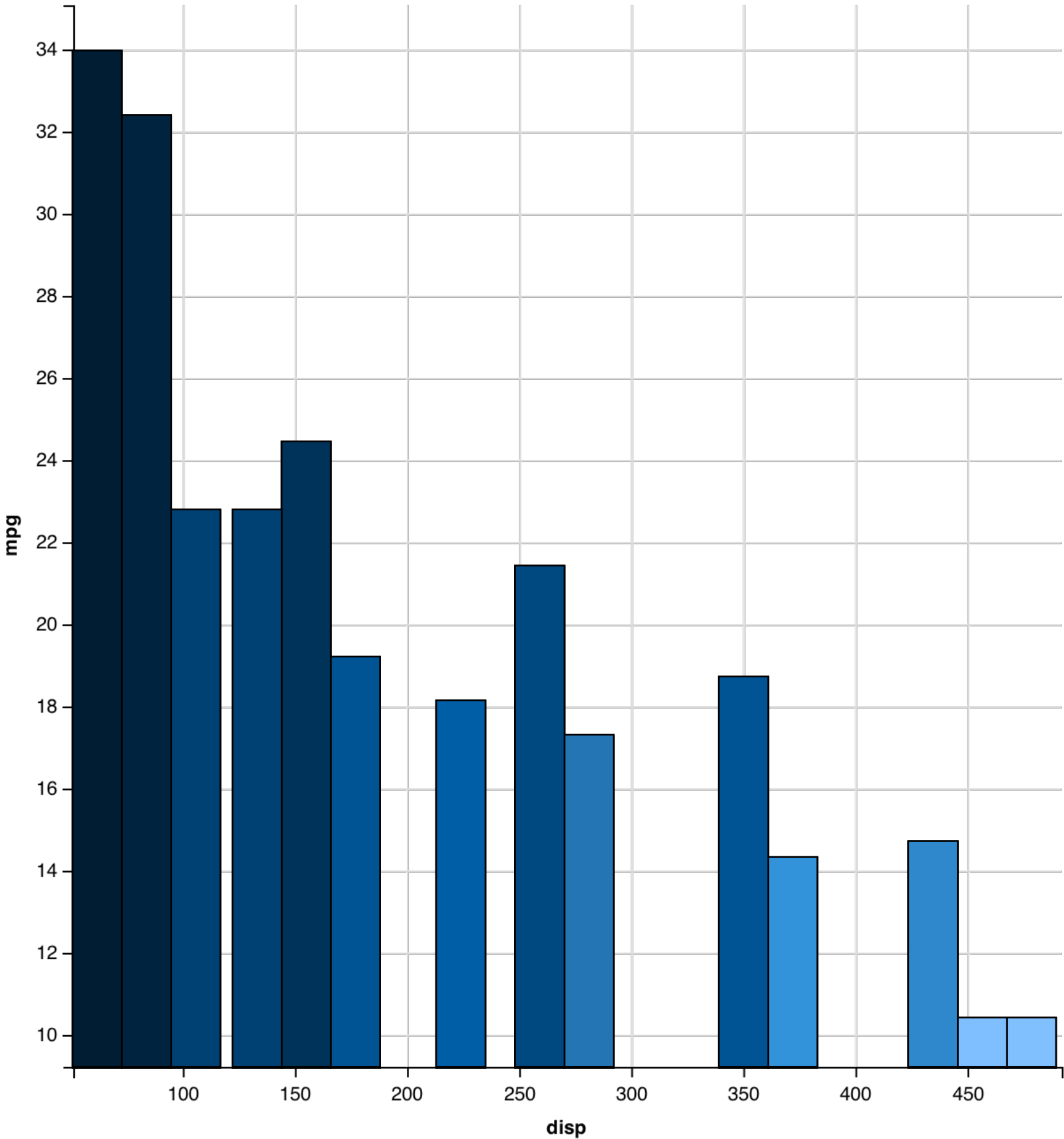
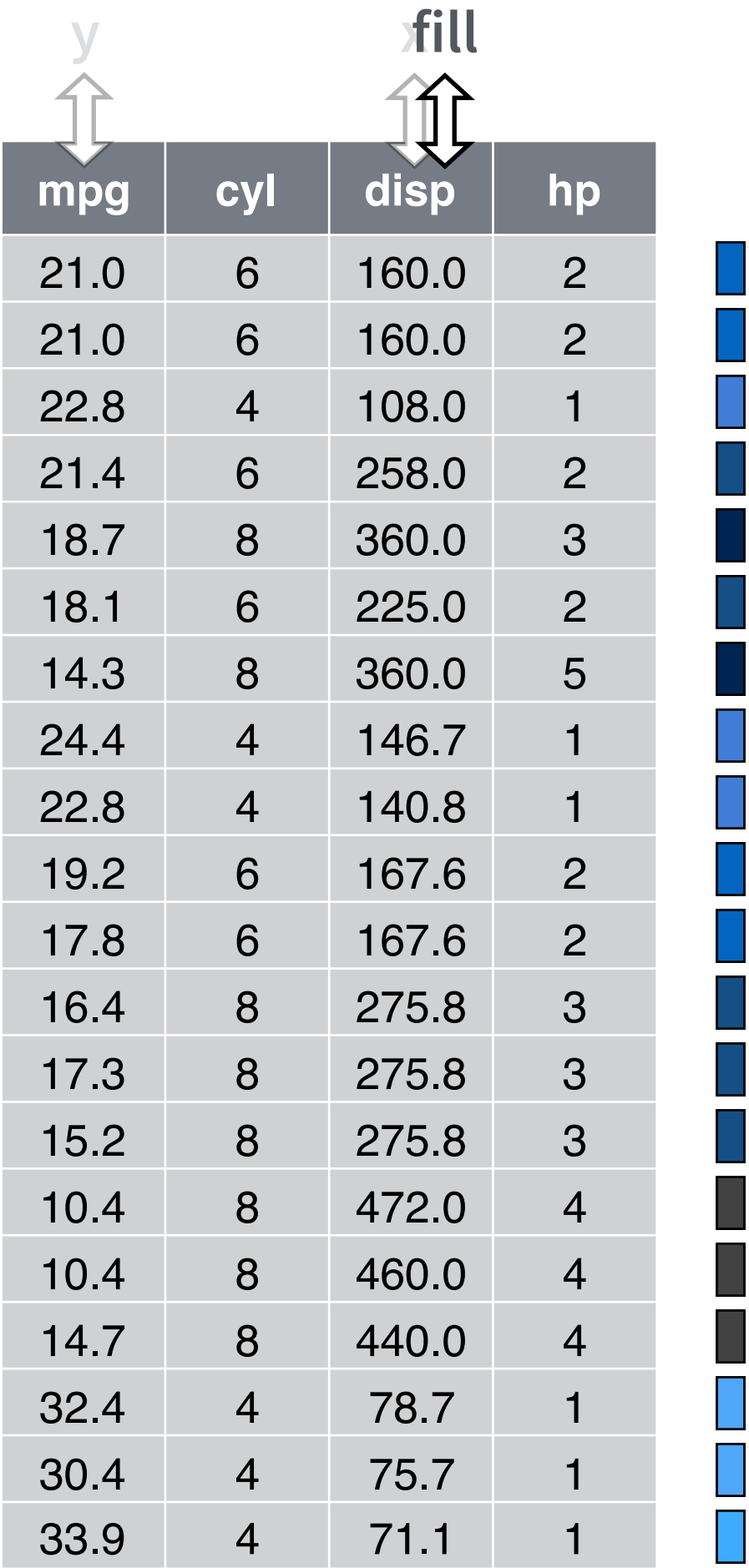
geom

points

lines

bars

mappings



data

geom

points

lines

bars

# To make a graph

[template]

```
ggplot(data = <DATA>) +  
  <GEOM_FUNCTION>(mapping = aes(<MAPPINGS>))
```

# To make a graph

## 1. Pick a **data** set

mpg	cyl	disp	hp
21.0	6	160.0	2
21.0	6	160.0	2
22.8	4	108.0	1
21.4	6	258.0	2
18.7	8	360.0	3
18.1	6	225.0	2
14.3	8	360.0	5
24.4	4	146.7	1
22.8	4	140.8	1
19.2	6	167.6	2
17.8	6	167.6	2
16.4	8	275.8	3
17.3	8	275.8	3
15.2	8	275.8	3
10.4	8	472.0	4
10.4	8	460.0	4
14.7	8	440.0	4
32.4	4	78.7	1
30.4	4	75.7	1
33.9	4	71.1	1

**data**

```
ggplot(data = <DATA>) +  
  <GEOM_FUNCTION>(mapping = aes(<MAPPINGS>))
```

# To make a graph

mpg	cyl	disp	hp
21.0	6	160.0	2
21.0	6	160.0	2
22.8	4	108.0	1
21.4	6	258.0	2
18.7	8	360.0	3
18.1	6	225.0	2
14.3	8	360.0	5
24.4	4	146.7	1
22.8	4	140.8	1
19.2	6	167.6	2
17.8	6	167.6	2
16.4	8	275.8	3
17.3	8	275.8	3
15.2	8	275.8	3
10.4	8	472.0	4
10.4	8	460.0	4
14.7	8	440.0	4
32.4	4	78.7	1
30.4	4	75.7	1
33.9	4	71.1	1

data

geom

1. Pick a **data** set

```
ggplot(data = <DATA>) +  
  <GEOM_FUNCTION>(mapping = aes(<MAPPINGS>))
```

2. Choose a **geom**  
to display cases



# To make a graph

mappings

mpg	cyl	disp	hp	fill	geom
21.0	6	160.0	2	blue	●
21.0	6	160.0	2	blue	●
22.8	4	108.0	1	green	●
21.4	6	258.0	2	blue	●
18.7	8	360.0	3	red	●
18.1	6	225.0	2	blue	●
14.3	8	360.0	5	purple	●
24.4	4	146.7	1	green	●
22.8	4	140.8	1	green	●
19.2	6	167.6	2	blue	●
17.8	6	167.6	2	blue	●
16.4	8	275.8	3	red	●
17.3	8	275.8	3	red	●
15.2	8	275.8	3	red	●
10.4	8	472.0	4	yellow	●
10.4	8	460.0	4	yellow	●
14.7	8	440.0	4	yellow	●
32.4	4	78.7	1	green	●
30.4	4	75.7	1	green	●
33.9	4	71.1	1	green	●

data      geom

1. Pick a **data** set

```
ggplot(data = <DATA>) +  
  <GEOM_FUNCTION>(mapping = aes(<MAPPINGS>))
```

2. Choose a **geom**  
to display cases

3. **Map** aesthetic  
properties to  
variables